

# GRAPHICS IN MINI-MEMORY

\*\*\*\*\*  
 \*THIS PROGRAM IS IN THE EDITOR/ASSEMBLER \*  
 \*ON PAGE 347, THE AUTOMATIC SPRITE MOTION \*  
 \*EXAMPLE. THIS IS THE MINI-MEMORY VERSION.\*  
 \*\*\*\*\*

```

CO DATA >FF00
BA DATA >3C7E,>FFFF,>FFFF,>7E3C
SD DATA >6178,>8006
    DATA >6178,>8003
    DATA >6178,>8004
    DATA >6178,>800B,>D000
SP DATA >0404,>0000,>FB0B,>0000
    DATA >0CF4,>0000,>F0F0,>0000
MY BSS >20
MO LWPI MY:          *LOAD REGISTERS
*
    LI R0,>384
    MOVB @CO,R1
    BLWP @>6024          *LOAD BACKGROUND COLOR AS WHITE
*
    LI R0,>400
    LI R1,BA
    LI R2,8
    BLWP @>6028          *LOAD BALL PATTERN
*
    LI R0,>300
    LI R1,SD
    LI R2,17
    BLWP @>6028          *LOAD SPRITE ATTRIBUTE LIST
*
    LI R0,>780
    LI R1,SP
    LI R2,16
    BLWP @>6028          *LOAD SPEED OF SPRITES
*
    LI R0,>81E1
    BLWP @>6034          *LOAD VDP REGISTER TO MAGNIFY SPRITES
*
    LI R1,4
    SLA R1,8
    MOVB R1,@>837A          *SPECIFY NUMBER OF SPRITES
*
LD LI R0,>300
    LI R3,4          *REPEAT 4 TIMES
    LI R2,2
*
L2 LIM1 2          *ENABLE INTERRUPT
    LIM1 0          *DISABLE INTERRUPT
    LI R1,MY+14      *READ IT INTO REGISTER 7
    BLWP @>6030
*
    AI R7,-24
    CI R7,>B8CB          *CHECK IF 0<Y<184,24<X<224
    JH AD
*
NE AI R0,4          *LOOK AT NEXT SPRITE
    DEC R3
    JEQ L0
    JMP L2
  
```

```

*****
*
* THE FOLLOWING ASSEMBLY PROGRAM DEMONSTRATES HOW TO:
*   1) TAKE A STRING FROM TI BASIC
*   2) ADD >60 TO EACH CHARACTER
*   3) PRINT THE STRING TO THE SCREEN
*   4) RETURN TO TI BASIC
*
*****

```

```

DEF START DEFINE ENTRY POINT OF PROG.
REF VSBW,STRREF,GPLWS
STATUS EQU >B37C
SAVE# BSS >FF STRING BUFFER: 255 BYTES.
MYWKSP BSS >20
SAVRT DATA 0
FULL# BYTE >FF
*
START MOV R11,@SAVRT SAVE ENTRY ADDRESS.
LWPI MYWKSP LOAD MY WORKSPACE.
*
CLR R0
LI R2,SAVE# ADDRESS OF STRING BUFFER.
CLEAR# MOVB R0,*R2+ CLEAR AT STRING BUFFER.
CI R2,SAVE#+>FE END OF STRING BUFFER.
JNE CLEAR# NO. GO BACK TO CLEAR#.
MOVB @FULL*,@SAVE#
*
LI R1,1 SET UP TO GET STRING FROM BASIC.
LI R2,SAVE# ADDRESS OF STRING BUFFER.
BLWP @STRREF GET STRING.
*
LI R4,SAVE# ADDRESS OF STRING BUFFER.
LI R3,>6000 HEX 60 (LEFT JUSTIFIED).
LI R2,>0100 HEX 01 (LEFT JUSTIFIED).
LI R1,SAVE# ADDRESS OF STRING BUFFER.
CONVRT INC R1
AB R3,*R1
CB R2,*R4 END OF STRING?
JEQ WRITE YES, WRITE IT TO SCREEN.
AI R2,>0100 INCREMENT LEFT BYTE IN R2.
JMP CONVRT
*
WRITE LI R0,390 VDP SCREEN ADDRESS.
LI R2,>0100 HEX 01 (LEFT JUSTIFIED).
LI R3,SAVE#+1 1st CHARACTER OF STRING.
*
WRITE1 MOVB *R3+,R1 MOVE CHARACTER AT R3 ADDRESS TO
R1 AND INCREMENT R3.
*
BLNP @VSBW
CB R2,*R4 END OF STRING?
JEQ GOBACK YES, GO BACK TO BASIC.
INC R0 SCREEN ADDRESS BY 1.
AI R2,>0100 INCREMENT LEFT BYTE IN R2.
JMP WRITE1
*
GOBACK CLR R0
MOVB R0,@STATUS CLEAR STATUS BYTE.
LWPI GPLWS SEE p.442 E/A MANUAL.
B @>0070 GO BACK TO BASIC.
*
END

```



# KSCAN FOR MINI-MEMORY

```

*****
*THIS PROGRAM GIVES AN EXAMPLE OF AN MINI-MEMORY *
*SUBROUTINE. WHEN THE SPACE BAR IS PRESSED CONTROL*
*BRANCHES BACK TO THE MAIN ROUTINE. *
*****

```

```

KS EQU >6020      *LOCATION OF KSCAN ROUTINE
ST EQU >837C      *>837C IS THE STARTING LOCATION OF THE STATUS BYTE
KY EQU >8375      *ASCII VALUE OF KEY PRESSED, RETURN HERE
SE DATA >2000    *IF KEY IS PRESSED STATUS WILL BE=TO THIS

```

```

*SET UP KEYBOARD FOR INPUT
*WHEN KSCAN IS CALLED BIT 2 OF THE STATUS BYTE IS SET IF KEY IS PRESSED

```

```

TE CLR @KY        *ENTRY POINT OF PROGRAM, CLEAR KEYBOARD
BLWP @KS          *SET KEY SCAN SUBROUTINE
MOV @ST, R3       *MOVE STATUS BYTE FOR COMPARISON
COC @SE, R3       *COMPARE SET WITH STATUS BYTE
JED KT           *IF KEY HIT JUMP TO BACK
JMP TE           *IF KEY HASN'T BEEN HIT JUMP TO TEST

```

```

*WHEN A KEY IS TOUCHED REGISTERS MUST BE REINITIALIZED
*IN PREPARATION FOR RETURNING TO CALLING ROUTINE
*TO RETURN TO GPL THE STATUS BYTE MUST BE CLEARED

```

```

KT LI R0, >2000   *LOAD ASCII HEX CODE FOR SPACE BAR INTO
                  *REGISTER R0. KT="KTEST"
CB R0, @KY        *TEST IF SPACE BAR WAS PRESSED
JED BK           *YES, JUMP TO RETURN ROUTINE
JMP TE           *NO, JUMP TO KEYBOARD TEST ROUTINE

```

```

*RETURN ROUTINE
BK CLR R0         *RETURN TO MENU SCREEN
MOVB R0, @ST      *CLEAR STATUS BYTE
LWPI >83E0
B @>0070
AORG >701C
DATA >7F04
DATA >7FE0
AORG >7FE0
TEXT 'TESTIT'

DATA TE          *GETS TO THE NEW ENTRY POINT IN THE TABLE
                  *ENTERS THE PROGRAM NAME TESTIT INTO THE
                  *STORED BYTES BEGINNING AT LOCATION >7FE0
                  *THE LABEL TE IS EQUATED TO THE ADDRESS
                  *WHICH IS THE ENTRY POINT IN THE PROGRAM.

```



\* THIS ROUTINE ALLOWS "SIMULTANEOUS" INPUT FROM KEYBOARDS 1  
 \* AND 2 OR JOYSTICKS 1 AND 2. ALL FOUR SQUARES MAY BE USED  
 \* AT THE SAME TIME. THE PROGRAM NAME IS "KEYSCN".

```

DEF  KEYSCN
REF  VSBW,VSEB,VMBW,GPLWS,SCAN,VMBR
MYWS  EQU  >B300      LOCATION OF PROGRAM WORKSPACE
CPURAM EQU  >B300      STARTING ADDRESS, CPU RAM
KEYBRD EQU  CPURAM+>74  LOCATION OF KEYBOARD NUMBER
KEY    EQU  CPURAM+>75  RETURN ASCII VALUE OF KEY PRESSED
JOYY   EQU  CPURAM+>76
JOYX   EQU  CPURAM+>77
SAL     EQU  >0300      STARTING ADDRESS, SPRITE ATTRIBUTE LIST
SDT     EQU  >0400      STARTING ADDRESS, SPRITE DESC. TABLE
*
H00     BYTE  >00      X,M KEYS & BOUNDARY
H01     BYTE  >01      INC, DEC VALUE
H02     BYTE  >02      S,J KEYS
H03     BYTE  >03      D,F KEYS
H05     BYTE  >05      E,I KEYS
H0D     BYTE  >0D      Q,Y KEYS
H10     BYTE  >10      BOUNDARY
H12     BYTE  >12      V,. KEYS
HE7     BYTE  >E8      BOUNDARY
HFF     BYTE  >FF      NEGATIVE 1
HB7     BYTE  >B7      BOUNDARY
*
*DEFINE FOUR SPRITES USING PATTERN >B0
H0000  DATA >0000
SPRPAT DATA >FFB1,>B1B1,>B1B1,>B1FF      SPRITE PATTERN
SALINI DATA >00B0,>B001,>B7B0,>B001      SPRITE INITIAL ATTRIBUTES
        DATA >6010,>B001,>60E8,>B001
        DATA >D000
*
KEYSCN LIM1 0          DISABLE INTERRUPTS
        LWPI MYWS      USE PROGRAM WORKSPACE
        LI   R0,SDT
        LI   R1,SPRPAT GET SPRITE PATTERN
        LI   R2,8      PREPARE 8 BYTES TO MOVE TO VDP
        BLWP @VMBW
        LI   R0,SAL
        LI   R1,SALINI  SPRITES' INITIAL ATTRIBUTES
        LI   R2,17     PREPARE 17 BYTES TO MOVE TO VDP
        BLWP @VMBW
*****
*MAIN PROGRAM LOOP*
*****
LOOP   BL   @INPUT      GET INPUT
        JMP  LOOP
*****
*THIS IS THE RTN TO GET SOME FORM OF *
*INPUT, EITHER FROM KEYBRD OR JOYSTICK*
*****
INPUT  MOV  R11,R14     SAVE RETURN LINKAGE
        CLR  @KEYBRD    INITIALIZATION TO KEYBOARD 0
BRDINC AB  @H01,@KEYBRD INCREMENT
        CB   @KEYBRD,@H03 TEST FOR KEYBOARD 3
        JEQ  INPTRT     YES, RETURN
        BL   @GETINP    GET INPUT
        CB   @KEY,@HFF   HAS A KEY BEEN PRESSED?

```



```

      JEQ  CHKJOY      NO, CHECK JOYSTICKS
*****
*DETERMINE WHAT KEY WAS PRESSED *
*****
CHKKEY CLR  R3          CLEAR R3
      MOVB @KEY,R3      MOVE INPUT VALUE TO R3
WATKEY CB   R3,@H05     UP KEY?
      JEQ  UP
      CB   R3,@H00      DOWN KEY?
      JEQ  DOWN
      CB   R3,@H02      LEFT KEY?
      JEQ  LEFT
      CB   R3,@H03      RIGHT KEY?
      JEQ  RIGHT
      CB   R3,@H0D      FIRE?
      JEQ  FIRE
      CB   R3,@H12      FIRE?
      JEQ  FIRE
CHKJOY C    @JOYY,@H0000 CENTER?
      JEQ  BRDINC      YES, SCAN NEXT KEYBOARD
      CB   @JOYY,@H00
      JGT  UP
      JLT  DOWN
      CB   @JOYX,@H00
      JGT  RIGHT
      JLT  LEFT
*****
*JUMP MAY ONLY BE WITHIN >100 BYTES *
*OF THE INSTRUCTION,THEREFORE THESE *
*NEXT LINE ALLOW THOSE CALLED SUB- *
*ROUTINES TO BE PLACED ANYWHERE IN *
*THE PROGRAM *
*****
UP      B    @UPS      GOTO "UP" SUBROUTINE
DOWN    B    @DOWNS    GOTO "DOWN" SUBROUTINE
LEFT    B    @LEFTS    GOTO "LEFT" SUBROUTINE
RIGHT   B    @RIGHTS   GOTO "RIGHT" SUBROUTINE
FIRE    B    @BRDINC   INSERT USER DEFINED FIRE SUB. HERE
*****
*THIS NEXT LABEL IS THE RETURN POINT *
*TO BE USED BY ALL THE CALLED SUB- *
*ROUTINES. THIS RETURNS CONTROL TO *
*WHOMEVER REQUESTED THE INPUT WITH A *
*BL @ INPUT STATEMENT *
*****
INPTRT MOV  R14,R11     RESTORE RETURN LINKAGE
      B    *R11
*****
*THIS ROUTINE WILL MOVE SPRITES UP *
*AT A RATE OF ONE PIXEL *
*****
UPS     LIM1 0          DISABLE INTERRUPTS
      CLR  R1          PREPARE FOR VSBR
      LI   R0,SAL+8     GET SPRITE Y POSITION
      BLWP @VSBR
      CB   R1,@H00      BOUNDARY CHECK
      JEQ  UPRT
      SB   @H01,R1      DECREMENT Y
      BLWP @VSBW
      LI   R0,SAL+12    MOVE PARALLEL SPRITE

```



```

        BLWP @VSBW
        LIM1 2
UPRT    B    @BRDINC    ENABLE INTERRUPTS
                           CHECK NEXT KEYBRD OR JOYST
*****
*THIS ROUTINE WILL MOVE SPRITES DOWN*
*AT A RATE OF ONE PIXEL
*****
DOWNS   LIM1 0          DISABLE INTERRUPTS
        CLR  R1          PREPARE FOR VSBW
        LI   R0,SAL+8    GET Y OR SPRITE
        BLWP @VSBW
        CB   R1,@HB7     BOUNDARY CHECK
        JEQ  DOWNRT
        AB   @H01,R1     INCREMENT Y
        BLWP @VSBW
        LI   R0,SAL+12   MOVE PARALLEL SPRITE
        BLWP @VSBW
        LIM1 2          ENABLE INTERRUPTS
DOWNRT  B    @BRDINC    CHECK NEXT KEYBRD OR JOYST
*****
*THIS ROUTINE WILL MOVE SPRITES LEFT*
*AT A RATE OF ONE PIXEL
*****
LEFTS   LIM1 0          DISABLE INTERRUPTS
        CLR  R1          PREPARE FOR VSBW
        LI   R0,SAL+1    GET X OF SPRITE
        BLWP @VSBW
        CB   R1,@H10     BOUNDARY CHECK
        JEQ  LEFTRT
        SB   @H01,R1     DECREMENT X
        BLWP @VSBW
        LI   R0,SAL+5    MOVE PARALLEL SPRITE
        BLWP @VSBW
        LIM1 2          ENABLE INTERRUPTS
LEFTRT  B    @BRDINC    CHECK NEXT KEYBRD OR JOYST
*****
*THIS ROUTINE WILL MOVE SPRITES RIGHT*
*AT A RATE OF ONE PIXEL
*****
RIGHTS  LIM1 0          DISABLE INTERRUPTS
        CLR  R1          PREPARE FOR VSBW
        LI   R0,SAL+1    GET X OF SPRITE
        BLWP @VSBW
        CB   R1,@HE7     BOUNDARY CHECK
        JEQ  RIGHTRT
        AB   @H01,R1     INCREMENT X
        BLWP @VSBW
        LI   R0,SAL+5    MOVE PARALLEL SPRITE
        BLWP @VSBW
        LIM1 2          ENABLE INTERRUPTS
RIGHTRT B    @BRDINC    SCAN NEXT KEYBRD AND JOYST
*****
*STANDARD INPUT SCAN ROUTINE WHICH*
*USES GPL WORKSPACE.
*SCANS KEYBOARD AND JOYSTICKS
*****
GETINP  MOV  R11,R15
        LIM1 0
        LWPI GPLWS
        BL   @SCAN

```

```

*
* GPLLNK FOR EXTENDED BASIC
* USES ONLY FEW "MAGIC" NUMBER -- THE ADDRESS >2000 WHICH
* IS ASSUMED TO CONTAIN THE ENTRY ADDRESS FOR THE XML IN CALL LINK
* UTILWS AT >203B

```

```
UTILWS EQU >203B
```

```
FAC EQU >834A
```

```
SUBSTK EQU >8373
```

```
GRMRA EQU >9802
```

```
GRMWA EQU >9C02
```

```
GPLWS EQU >83E0
```

```
PAD EQU >8300
```

```
*
```

```
GPLLNK DATA UTILWS, GPLO
```

```
*
```

```
GPLO MOVB @GRMRA, R1    FETCH GROM ADDRESS
```

```
SWPB R1
```

```
MOVB @GRMRA, R1
```

```
SWPB R1
```

```
AI R1, -3
```

```
BACK UP TO THE XML INSTRUCTION
```

```
MOVB @SUBSTK, R2
```

```
GET STACK POINTER
```

```
SRL R2, 8
```

```
AI R2, PAD
```

```
INCT R2
```

```
PUSH XML ADDRESS FOR RETURN
```

```
MOVB R1, *R2
```

```
SWPB R1
```

```
MOVB R1, @1(R2)
```

```
SWPB R2
```

```
MOVB R2, @SUBSTK
```

```
MOVB *R14+, @GRMWA SET UP ADDRESS TO CALL
```

```
MOVB *R14+, @GRMWA SECOND BYTE (ALSO ADJUST RETURN)
```

```
MOV @>2000, R4    SAVE CURRENT XML LINK
```

```
LI R3, GPL1    NEW XML LINK
```

```
MOV R3, @>2000
```

```
LWPI GPLWS
```

```
GET READY
```

```
RT
```

```
GO TO ROUTINE!
```

```
GPL1
```

```
LWPI UTILWS
```

```
WE SHOULD RETURN HERE
```

```
MOV R4, @>2000
```

```
RESTORE ORIGINAL XML LOCATION
```

```
RTWP
```

```
AND GO BACK TO CALLER
```

```
*
```

```
***
```

```
*
```

```
*
```

```
TEST IT
```

```
DEF TRYGPL
```

```
TRYGPL LI R0, >400
```

```
MOV R0, @FAC
```

```
BLWP @GPLLNK
```

```
DATA >16
```

```
LOAD LARGE CHARACTERS
```

```
RT
```

```
END
```



```

SCLEN EQU >8355
SCNAME EQU >8356
CRULST EQU >83D0
SADDR EQU >83D2
GPLWS EQU >83E0

```

# GPL/EXTENDED BASIC WORKSPACE

```

*
VDP RD EQU >8800
VDP WD EQU >8C00
VDP WA EQU >8C02

```

```

VDP read data address
VDP write data address
VDP write address address

```

```

FLGPTR DATA 0      Pointer to flag byte in PAB
SVGPRT DATA 0      Save GPL return address
SAVCRU DATA 0      CRU address of peripheral
SAVENT DATA 0      Entry address of DSR
SAVLEN DATA 0      Save device name length
SAVPAB DATA 0      Ptr into device name in PAB
SAVVER DATA 0      Version number of DSR
DLNKWS DATA 0,0,0,0,0
TYPE DATA 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0

```

## \*\*\* Data

```

*
C100 DATA 100
H20 EQU $
H2000 DATA >2000
DECMAL TEXT '.'
HAA BYTE >AA

```

## \*\*\* Utility BLWP vectors

```

*
DSRLNK DATA DLNKWS,DLENTN Link to device service routine

```

## \*\*\* Link to device service routine

```

*
DLENTN MOV *R14+,R5      Fetch program type for link
        SZCB @H20,R15     Reset equal bit
        MOV @SCNAME,R0    Fetch pointer into PAB
        MOV R0,R9         Save pointer
        AI R9,-8          Adjust pointer to flag byte
        BLWP @VSBR        Read device name length
        MOVB R1,R3        Store it elsewhere
        SRL R3,8          Make it a word value
        SETO R4           Initialize a counter
        LI R2,NAMBUF      Point to NAMBUF
LNK$LP INC R0             Point to next char of name
        INC R4            Increment character counter
        C R4,R3           End of name?
        JEQ LNK$LN        Yes
        BLWP @VSBR        Read current character
        MOVB R1,*R2+      Move it to NAMBUF
        CB R1,@DECMAL     Is it a decimal point?
        JNE LNK$LP        No
LNK$LN MOV R4,R4          Is name length zero?
        JEQ LNKERR        Yes, error
        CI R4,7           Is name length > 7?
        JGT LNKERR        Yes, error
        CLR @CRULST
        MOV R4,@SCLEN-1   Store name length for search
        MOV R4,@SAVLEN    Save device name length
        INC R4            Adjust it
        A R4,@SCNAME      Point to position after name
        MOV @SCNAME,@SAVPAB Save pointer into device name

```



\*

\*\*\* Search ROM for DSR

\*

SR0M	LWPI	GPLWS	Use GPL workspace to search
	CLR	R1	Version found of DSR etc.
	LI	R12,>0F00	Start over again
NOR0M	MOV	R12,R12	Anything to turn off
	JEQ	NOOFF	No
	SBZ	0	Yes, turn it off
NOOFF	AI	R12,>0100	Next ROM'S turn on
	CLR	@CRULST	Clear in case we're finished
	CI	R12,>2000	At the end
	JEQ	NODSR	No more ROMs to turn on
	MOV	R12,@CRULST	Save address of next CRU
	SBO	0	Turn on ROM
	LI	R2,>4000	Start at beginning
	CB	*R2,@HAA	Is it a valid ROM?
	JNE	NOR0M	No
	A	@TYPE,R2	Go to first pointer
	JMP	SG02	
SG0	MOV	@SADDR,R2	Continue where we left off
	SBO	0	Turn ROM back on
SG02	MOV	*R2,R2 )	Is address a zero
	JEQ	NOR0M	Yes, no program to look at
	MOV	R2,@SADDR	Remember where we go next
	INCT	R2	Go to entry point
	MOV	*R2+,R9	Get entry address

\*

\*\*\* See if name matches

\*

	MOVB	@SCLN,R5	Get length as counter
	JEQ	NAME2	Zero length, don't do match
	CB	R5,*R2+	Does length match?
	JNE	SG0	No
	SRL	R5,8	Move to right place
	LI	R6,NAMBUF	Point to NAMBUF
NAME1	CB	*R6+,*R2+	Is character correct?
	JNE	SG0	No
	DEC	R5	More to look at?
	JNE	NAME1	Yes
NAME2	INC	R1	Next version found.
	MOV	R1,@SAVVER	Save version number !!Could be used to avoid
	MOV	R9,@SAVENT	Save entry address !!another lookup on
	MOV	R12,@SAVCRU	Save CRU address !!subsequent calls
	BL	*R9	Match, call subroutine
	JMP	SG0	Not right version
	SBZ	0	Turn off ROM
	LWPI	DLNKWS	Select DSRLNK workspace
	MOV	R9,R0	Point to flag byte in PAB
	BLWP	@VSBR	Read flag byte
	SRL	R1,13	Just want the error flags
	JNE	IOERR	Error!
	RTWP		

\*

\*\*\* Error handling

\*

NODSR	LWPI	DLNKWS	Select DSRLNK workspace
LNKERR	CLR	R1	Clear the error flags
IOERR	SWPB	R1	
	MOVB	R1,*R13	Store error flags in calling R0
	SOCB	@H20,R15	Indicate an error occurred
	RTWP		Return to caller



```

0001 *****
0002 * THE FOLLOWING SAMPLE PROGRAM DEMONSTRATES HOW TO OBTAIN *
0003 * RANDOM NUMBERS FROM ASSEMBLY LANGUAGE. *
0004 * *
0005 * THIS PROGRAM: *
0006 * - CLEARS THE SCREEN. (LINES 0015-0020) *
0007 * - FORMULATES A RANDOM NUMBER. (LINES 0026-0033) *
0008 * - FILLS THE SCREEN WITH THE ASCII CHARACTER ASSO- *
0009 * CIATED WITH THE RANDOM NUMBER. (LINES 0034-0037) *
0010 * - RETURNS TO THE BEGINNING OF THE PROGRAM AND *
0011 * REPEATS (LINES 0038-0040) *
0012 * *
0013 * TO RUN: *
0014 * *
0015 * - CHOOSE OPTION #3 (LOAD AND RUN) FROM THE E/A *
0016 * SELECTION LIST. *
0017 * - ENTER THE OBJECT FILE NAME OF THE PROGRAM IN *
0018 * RESPONSE TO THE PROMPT 'FILE NAME?'. *
0019 * - ENTER 'START' IN RESPONSE TO THE PROMPT *
0020 * 'PROGRAM NAME?' *
0021 * *
0022 * TO STOP THE PROGRAM, TURN THE COMPUTER OFF. *
0023 * *
0024 *****
0025 DEF START *
0026 REF VSBW *
0027 *
0028 83E0 GPLWS EQU >83E0 * p. 406 E/A MANUAL
0029 837C STATUS EQU >837C * p. 405 E/A MAUNAL
0030 83C0 RAND EQU >83C0 * p. 406 E/A MANUAL
0031 0000 MYWSP BSS >20 * RESERVE ROOM FOR PROG WORKSPACE
0032 *
0033 0020 02E0 START LWPI MYWSP * LOAD PROGRAM WORKSPACE
0034 0022 0000
0035 *
0036 * INITIALIZE SCREEN TABLE
0037 *
0037 0024 04C0 CLR R0 * START ADDRESS OF SCREEN
0038 0026 0201 LI R1,>2000 * BLANK SPACE
0039 002A 0420 LOOP BLWP @VSBW * p. 248 E/A MANUAL
0040 002C 0000
0040 002E 0580 INC R0 * INCREMENT ADDRESS
0041 0030 0280 CI R0,768 * END OF SCREEN?
0042 0032 0300
0042 0034 16FA JNE LOOP * NO, DO IT AGAIN
0043 *
0044 * GET RANDOM NUMBER
0045 *
0046 0036 04C0 CLR R0 * RESET R0 TO BEGINNING OF SCREEN
0047 *
0048 0038 02E0 LOOP1 LWPI GPLWS * LOAD GPL WORKSPACE
0049 003A 83E0
0049 003C 0204 LI R4,28645 * THE NEXT FOUR LINES FORMULATE A
0050 003E 6FE5
0050 0040 3920 MPY @RAND,R4 * RANDOM ASCII VALUE IN THE MSB
0050 0042 83C0

```



0051	0044 0225	AI	R5,31417	* OF R5 DEPENDENT UPON THE TWO BYTE
	0046 7AB9			
0052	0048 C805	MOV	R5,@RAND	* VALUE RETRIEVED FROM >83C0.
	004A 83C0			
0053		*		* SEE THE SOURCE CODE OF TOMBSTONE
0054		*		* CITY THAT WAS PACKAGED WITH THE
0055		*		* E/A SOFTWARE. (LINES 1310-1317)
0056		*		
0057	004C 02E0	LWPI	MYWSP	* RELOAD PROGRAM WORKSPACE
	004E 0000'			
0058		*		
0059		*	PRINT ASCII CHARACTER TO SCREEN. REMEMBER, ASCII VALUES	
0060		*	127-255 ARE NOT DEFINED AND WILL APPEAR AS BLANKS WHEN	
0061		*	PRINTED TO THE SCREEN.	
0062		*		
0063	0050 C060	MOV	@RAND,R1	* MOVE THE WORD AT >83C0 INTO R1
	0052 83C0			
0064	0054 0420	LOOP2	BLWP @VSBW	* PRINT IT TO SCREEN
	0056 002C'			
0065	0058 0580	INC	R0	* INCREMENT R0 BY 1
0066	005A 0280	CI	R0,768	* END OF SCREEN?
	005C 0300			
0067	005E 16FA	JNE	LOOP2	* NO, DO IT AGAIN
0068		*		
0069	0060 04C0	CLR	R0	* START OF SCREEN IMAGE TABLE
0070	0062 0201	LI	R1,>2000	* BLANK SPACE
	0064 2000			
0071	0066 10E1	JMP	LOOP	* RETURN TO BEGINNING OF PROGRAM
0072		END		
0000	ERRORS			

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